



Alignment Document
State of New York and Aventa Learning American History

American History
2005-2007 Benchmark Blueprint

Units	Bands	Benchmarks	Unit Name	Course Topic Description
1 Introduction	1.I Geography	1.I.A The physical/cultural setting in the Americas		
		1.I.A.1 Size and location		
		1.I.A.2 Major zones/areas		
		1.I.A.2.a Climate zones		
		1.I.A.2.b Vegetation zones		
		1.I.A.2.c Agricultural areas		
		1.I.A.2.d Natural resources		
		1.I.A.3 Factors that shaped the identity of the United States		
		1.I.A.3.a Major mountain ranges		
		1.I.A.3.b Major river systems		
		1.I.A.3.c Great Plains		
		1.I.A.3.d Atlantic/Pacific oceans		
		1.I.A.3.e Coastlines		
		1.I.A.3.f Climate		
		1.I.A.3.g Abundance of natural resources		
		1.I.A.4 Barriers to expansion/development		
		1.I.A.4.a Climate		
		1.I.A.4.b Mountain ranges		
		1.I.A.4.c Arid lands		
		1.I.A.4.d Great Plains		

	1.1.B Role/influence of geography on historical/cultural development		
	1.1.B.1 Influences on early Native American Indians	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	1.1.B.2 Influence on colonization patterns and colonial development	An American Beginning	Discontent with England
		An American Beginning	North and South
		An American Beginning	Colonization
	1.1.B.3 Territorial expansion		
	1.1.B.4 Impact during wartime		
	1.1.B.5 Effect of location on United States foreign policy		
	1.1.C Geographic issues today		
	1.1.C.1 Waste disposal		
	1.1.C.2 Water/air pollution		
	1.1.C.3 Shifting populations		
	1.1.C.4 Energy usage		
	1.1.C.5 Urban problems/challenges		
	1.1.D Demographics		
	1.1.D.1 Characteristics		
	1.1.D.1.a Gender		
	1.1.D.1.b Age		
	1.1.D.1.c Ethnicity		
	1.1.D.1.d Religion		
	1.1.D.1.e Economic variables		
	1.1.D.1.f Nature of household		
	1.1.D.1.g Marital status		
	1.1.D.2 Immigration		

		1.I.D.3 Migration		
		1.I.D.4 Population relationships/trends since 1865		
		1.I.D.4.a Population growth		
		1.I.D.4.b Distribution		
		1.I.D.4.c Density		
		1.I.D.5 Current issues		
		1.I.D.5.a Graying of America		
		1.I.D.5.b Effects of the baby boom generation	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		1.I.D.5.c Changing composition of populations		
2 Constitutional Foundations for the United States Democratic Republic	2.I The constitution: The Foundation of American Society	2.I.A Historical foundations		
		2.I.A.1 17th- and 18th-century Enlightenment thought		
		2.I.A.1.a European intellectuals (Locke, Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau)		
		2.I.A.1.b Key events (Magna Carta, habeas corpus, English Bill of Rights, Glorious Revolution)		
		2.I.A.2 The peoples and peopling of the American colonies (voluntary and involuntary)	An American Beginning	North and South
		2.I.A.2.a Native American Indians (relations between colonists and Native American Indians, trade, alliances, forced labor, warfare)	An American Beginning	Colonization
			An American Beginning	Discontent with England
	An American Beginning	North and South		
	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming		

	2.1.A.2.b Slave trade	AN American Beginning	North and South
	2.1.A.2.c Varieties of immigrant motivation, ethnicities, and experiences	An American Beginning	North and South
	2.1.A.3 Colonial experience: political rights and mercantile relationships	An American Beginning	North and South
	2.1.A.3.a Colonial charters and self-government: Mayflower Compact, town meetings, House of Burgesses, local government, property rights, enforceable contracts, Albany Plan of Union	An American Beginning	Discontent with England
		An American Beginning	Colonization
		An American Beginning	North and South
	2.1.A.3.b Native American governmental systems		
	2.1.A.3.c Colonial slavery (evolution and variation of slavery in Chesapeake, South Carolina and Georgia, lower Mississippi Valley, middle colonies, and the North; slave resistance; influence of Africa and African-American culture upon colonial cultures; contradiction between slavery and emerging ideals of freedom and liberty)	An American Beginning	Colonization
		An American Beginning	North and South
		An American Beginning	Discontent with England
		Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.1.A.3.d Freedom of the press: the Zenger case	An American Beginning	Discontent with England
		An American Beginning	North and South
		An American Beginning	Colonization
	2.1.A.3.e Salutary neglect, rights of English citizens in America	An American Beginning	North and South

			An American Beginning	Discontent with England
			An American Beginning	Colonization
		2.1.A.4 The Revolutionary War and the Declaration of Independence	An American Beginning	Revolution
		2.1.A.4.a Causes of the Revolution	An American Beginning	Revolution
		2.1.A.4.b Revolutionary ideology (republican principles, natural rights)	An American Beginning	Revolution
			An American Beginning	Discontent with England
		2.1.A.4.c Revolutionary leaders: Benjamin Franklin, George Washington, John Adams, Samuel Adams, Patrick Henry	New Nation	Political Parties
			Civil War	Jacksonian Democracy
		2.1.A.4.d Slavery, African-Americans, and the outcome of the American Revolution (African-American role in the Revolution, growth of the "free black" population)	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
		2.1.A.5 New York State Constitution based on republican principles		
		2.1.A.5.a New York State Constitution		
		2.1.A.5.b State constitutions (ratification by the people, unicameral versus bicameral legislatures, branches of government)	A New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.A.5.c Guaranteeing religious liberty (disestablishment of churches, the growth of religious pluralism)	An American Beginning	Discontent with England
			An American Beginning	Colonization
			An American	North and South

			Beginning	
		2.1.A.5.d The abolition of slavery in the North	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
		2.1.A.6 Articles of Confederation	New Nation	First Government
		2.1.A.7 Northwest Ordinance		
		2.1.B Constitutional Convention	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.1 Representation and process	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.1.a Framers of the Constitution (James Madison)	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.1.b Plans of government (Virginia plan, New Jersey plan, Connecticut plan)	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.2 Conflict and compromise: seeking effective institutions		
		2.1.B.2.a Protecting liberty against abuses or power	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.2.b Power separated and balanced	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.2.c The Constitution, slavery, and fear of tyrannical powers of government	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.3 The document: structure of government	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.4 Ratification	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.B.4.a The Federalist Papers-a New York activity with widespread influence	New Nation	Political Parties
		2.1.B.4.b The debate: Federalist and Anti-Federalist arguments	New Nation	Political Parties
		2.1.C The Bill of Rights	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.D Basic structure and function: three branches and their operation	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.E Basic constitutional principles	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.E.1 national power-limits and potentials	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.E.2 federalism-balance between nation and state	New Nation	Constitution
		2.1.E.3 the judiciary-interpreter of the	New Nation	Constitution

	Constitution or shaper of public policy		
	2.I.E.4 civil liberties-protecting individual liberties from governmental abuses; the balance between government and the individual		
	2.I.E.5 criminal procedures-the balance between the rights of the accused and protection of the community and victims		
	2.I.E.6 equality-its historic and present meaning as a constitutional value		
	2.I.E.7 the rights of women under the Constitution		
	2.I.E.8 the rights of ethnic and racial groups under the Constitution		
	2.I.E.9 Presidential power in wartime and in foreign affairs		
	2.I.E.10 the separation of powers and the capacity to govern		
	2.I.E.11 avenues of representation		
	2.I.E.12 property rights and economic policy		
	2.I.E.13 constitutional change and flexibility		
	2.I.F Implementing the new constitutional principles		
	2.I.F.1 Creating domestic stability through sound financial policies: Hamilton's financial plans		
	2.I.F.2 Development of unwritten constitutional government under Washington, Adams, and Jefferson: cabinet, political parties, judicial review, executive and Congressional interpretation, lobbying; the Marshall Court (Marbury v. Madison, 1803,	Civil War New Nation	Jacksonian Democracy Political Parties

		McCulloch v. Maryland, 1819, and Gibbons v. Ogden, 1824)		
		2.I.F.3 Establishing a stable political system	New Nation	Constitution
		2.I.F.3.a The Federalist and Republican parties (philosophies of Hamilton and Jefferson)	New Nation	Political Parties
		2.I.F.3.b Suppressing dissent (the Whiskey Rebellion, the Alien and Sedition Acts)		
		2.I.F.4 Neutrality and national security, Washington through Monroe: foreign affairs, establishing boundaries		
		2.I.F.4.a Neutrality: A key element of American foreign policy-influence of geography	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		2.I.F.4.b A new nation in a world at war	WWII	Causes of WWII
		2.I.F.4.c Economic pressures as a tool of diplomacy	US Rise onto World Stage	Imperialism
		2.I.F.4.d The failure of Republican diplomacy: War of 1812 (significance of the War for Native American Indians, Spain, the growth of industry)	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
		2.I.F.4.e Monroe Doctrine	Civil War	Early Foreign Policy
	2.II The Constitution Tested: Nationalism and Sectionalism	2.II.A Factors unifying the United States, 1789-1861	A New Nation	Constitution Political Parties
		2.II.A.1 The first and second two-party systems	A New Nation	Political Parties
		2.II.A.2 The market economy and interstate commerce		
		2.II.A.3 The Marshall Court		
		2.II.B Constitutional stress and crisis		
		2.II.B.1 Developing sectional differences and philosophies of government		
		2.II.B.1.a The growth of urban and		

	industrial patterns of life in the North		
	2.II.B.1.a1 the transportation revolution (Erie Canal, rise of the port of New York, New York City's rise as a trade and manufacturing center)		
	2.II.B.1.a2 the introduction of the factory system	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	2.II.B.1.a3 working conditions	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	2.II.B.1.a4 women and work	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	2.II.B.1.a5 urban problems	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	2.II.B.1.b Middle-class and working-class life in the pre-Civil War North (families, gender roles, schooling, childhood, living conditions, status of free blacks)	Civil War	The Civil War
	2.II.B.1.c Foreign immigration and nativist reactions (Jews; Irish mass starvation, 1845- 1850; Germans; 1848 refugees; Know Nothings)		
	2.II.B.1.d Patterns of Southern development (growth of cotton cultivation, movement into the Old Southwest, women on plantations)	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.II.B.1.e Life under slavery (slave laws; material conditions of life; women and children ; religious and cultural expression; resistance)	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.II.B.2 Equal rights and justice: expansion of franchise; search for minority rights; expansion of slavery; abolitionist movement; the underground railroad; denial of Native American Indian rights and land ownership	Civil War	Reconstruction
Civil War		Free and Segregated	
A Changing Nation		Native American Policies and Farming	
	2.II.B.2.a Political democratization: national political nominating convention,	New Nation	Constitution Political Parties

	secret ballot		
	2.II.B.2.b The rise of mass politics (John Quincy Adams, Andrew Jackson, the spoils system, the bank war, Martin Van Buren)	Civil War New Nation	Jacksonian Democracy Political Parties
	2.II.B.2.c Native Americans	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	2.II.B.2.c1 History of Indian relations from 1607	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	2.II.B.2.c2 Native American cultural survival strategies (cultural adaptation, cultural revitalization movements, Pan-Indian movements, resistance)	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	2.II.B.2.c3 The removal policy: Worcester v. Georgia, 1832		
	2.II.B.2.d The birth of the American reform tradition (religious and secular roots; public schools; care for the physically disabled and the mentally ill; the problems of poverty and crime; antislavery; women's rights movement)		
	2.II.B.3 The great constitutional debates: states' rights versus federal supremacy (nullification); efforts to address slavery issue (Missouri Compromise, Compromise of 1850, fugitive slave law, Dred Scott v. Sanford, 1857); preservation of the Union	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.II.C Territorial expansion through diplomacy, migration, annexation, and war; Manifest Destiny	US Rise onto World Stage	Imperialism and Latin America
	2.II.C.1 The Louisiana Purchase		
	2.II.C.2 Exploring and settling the West (explorers, Lewis and Clark expedition, naturalists, trappers and traders, trailblazers, missionaries, pioneers, the	Civil War	Jacksonian Democracy

	Mormon Church		
	2.II.C.3 The Spanish, Mexican, and Native American West		
	2.II.C.4 Motives for and implications of expansion and western settlement		
	2.II.C.5 Politics of western expansion (Manifest Destiny, the Texas and Oregon questions, the Mexican War)		
	2.II.C.6 Impact of western expansion upon Mexicans and Native Americans		
	2.II.D The Constitution in jeopardy: The American Civil War	Civil War	Civil War
	2.II.D.1 United States society divided	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.II.D.1.a Party disintegration and realignment and sectional polarization (Kansas-Nebraska Act, disintegration of the Whig Party and the rise of the Republican Party, Dred Scott decision, John Brown's raid)	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism
	2.II.D.1.b Abraham Lincoln, the secession crisis, and efforts at compromise (Lincoln-Douglas debates, election of 1860, secession, compromise plans, Fort Sumter)	Civil War	Slavery and Sectionalism Civil War
	2.II.D.2 Wartime actions	Civil War	Civil War
	2.II.D.2.a Military strategy, major battles (Antietam, Gettysburg), and human toll	Civil War	Civil War
	2.II.D.2.b Impact of war on home front (civil liberties during the Civil War, women's roles)	Civil War	Civil War
	2.II.D.2.c Government policy during the war (wartime finances, creating a national currency, transcontinental railroad, Homestead Act)	Civil War	Civil War
	2.II.D.2.d Lincoln and Emancipation (the	Civil War	Civil War

		Emancipation Proclamation, the Gettysburg Address, African-American participation in the Civil War, the 13th Amendment)		
3 Industrialization of the United States	3.1 The Reconstructed Nation	3.1.A Reconstruction plans	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.1.A.1 Lincoln's plan	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.1.A.2 Congressional Reconstruction	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.1.A.3 Post-Civil War amendments (13th, 14th, and 15th)	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.1.A.4 Impeachment of Andrew Johnson		
		3.1.A.5 The reconstructed nation and shifting relationships between the federal government, state governments, and individual citizens	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.1.B The North		
		3.1.B.1 Economic and technological impacts of the Civil War		
		3.1.B.2 Expanding world markets		
		3.1.B.3 Developing labor needs		
		3.1.C The New South		
		3.1.C.1 Agriculture: land and labor (sharecropping and tenant farming)		
		3.1.C.2 Status of freedmen	Civil War	Free and Segregated
		3.1.C.2.a The economic, political, social, and educational experiences of formerly enslaved African-Americans	Civil War	Free and Segregated
		3.1.C.2.b From exclusion to segregation	Civil War	Free and Segregated
		3.1.C.3 Struggle for political control in the New South	Civil War	Reconstruction
3.1.C.4 Supreme Court interpretations of the 13th and 14th amendments (Civil Rights Cases, 1883)				
3.1.C.5 The emerging debate over "proper" role of African-Americans	Civil War	Free and Segregated		

		3.I.D End of Reconstruction	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.I.D.1 Disputed election of 1876	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.I.D.2 End of military occupation	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.I.D.3 Restoration of white control in the South (1870s and 1880s) and abridgment of rights of freed African-Americans	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.I.D.4 Plessy v. Ferguson, 1896: "separate but equal"	Civil War	Free and Segregated
		3.I.E The Impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction: Summary	Civil War	Reconstruction
		3.I.E.1 On political alignments		
		3.I.E.2 On the nature of citizenship		
		3.I.E.3 On federal-state relations		
		3.I.E.4 On the development of the North as an industrial power		
		3.I.E.5 On American society		
	3.II The Rise of American Business, Industry, and Labor, 1865 - 1920	3.II.A Economic transformation and the "search for order"	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.1 Business response to change: organize and rationalize	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2 Organizational responses	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2.a From proprietorships and partnerships to the rise of monopolies	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2.b Incorporation	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2.c Capital concentration; consolidation	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2.d Expanding markets: national and international	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.A.2.e Merchandising changes, department stores, mail order catalogs	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
		3.II.B Major areas of growth in business and industry	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement

	3.II.B.1 Transportation: railroads and automobiles; urban transportation	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.B.2 Building materials: steel	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.B.3 Energy sources: coal, oil, electricity	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.B.4 Communications: telegraph, telephone	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.C Representative entrepreneurs: Case studies in concentrated wealth and effort (other personalities may be substituted; local examples of enterprise should also be used)		
	3.II.C.1 John D. Rockefeller: oil; Andrew Carnegie: steel; Ford: auto		
	3.II.C.2 Work ethic: Cotton Mather to Horatio Alger		
	3.II.C.3 Conflict between public good and private gain, e.g., use of resources		
	3.II.D New business and government practices: Popular and government responses		
	3.II.D.1 Laissez-faire and government support; interpretation of 14th Amendment by Supreme Court		
	3.II.D.2 Railroad "pooling"; rate inequities (Wabash, St. Louis, and Pacific Railway v. Illinois, 1886); railroad regulation: state and national ICC.		
	3.II.D.3 Competition and absorption; mergers and trusts; Sherman Antitrust Act, 1890 (United States v. E.C. Knight, 1895)		
	3.II.E Labor's response to economic change: Organize	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement

	3.II.E.1 Efforts at national labor unions: Knights of Labor (1869); AF of L (1881-1886); ILGWU (1900)	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.E.1.a "Bread and butter" objectives	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.1.b Unions and social issues (education)	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.1.c Attitudes toward immigrants, African- Americans, women	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.1.d Union leadership (Gompers, Debs)	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.2 Struggle and conflict	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.E.2.a Major strikes: gains and losses- Homestead, Pullman (In Re Debs, 1895), Lawrence	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.E.2.b Management's position	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.2.c Weapons or tactics employed in disputes between labor and management	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.E.2.d Attitude and role of government	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.II.F Agrarian response to economic change: Organize and protest	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.F.1 The Grange movement as agrarian protest	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.F.2 Populism: a political response- William Jennings Bryan and the election of 1896	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.F.2.a Case study: The Populists as a grass- roots political party	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.II.F.3 National government response: Interstate Commerce Act, 1887	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
3.III Adjusting Society to Industrialism: American People and	3.III.A Impact of industrialization	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.1 Urban growth	A Changing Nation	Urban Life

Places	3.III.A.1.a Attractions: jobs, education, culture, public education system	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.1.b Problems (slums, increased crime, inadequate water and sanitation services)	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.1.c Skyscrapers and elevators; tenements and walk-ups	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.1.d Social Darwinism, increased class division, conspicuous consumption, social conscience, philanthropy	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.2 Work and workers	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.2.a Factories and people-immigrant patterns of settlement	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.2.b Geographic, economic, social, and political considerations	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.2.c Working conditions: "wage slavery"	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.2.d Living conditions: company towns and urban slums	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.2.e The Great Migration: The migration of African-Americans to the North	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3 Women, families, and work	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3.a Traditional roles-Victorian ideal and reality	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3.b Outside and inside their homes: double drudgery	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3.c Jobs for domestics, laundresses, and textile workers; technology brought jobs as telephone operators and typists	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
3.III.A.3.d Emerging family patterns: two wage earners, broken homes	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement	

	3.III.A.3.e Problems of child labor, elderly, disabled, and African-American women	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3.e1 Case study: child labor	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	3.III.A.3.f Role of religion in a pluralistic society	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	3.III.A.3.f1 Religious tolerance develops slowly	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	3.III.A.3.f2 Puritan beliefs and values influenced our historical development	An American Beginning	Colonization
	3.III.A.3.f3 Religion and party politics to 1896	American Beginning	Colonization
	3.III.A.4 The growing middle class (consumerism and its material benefits and effects)	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.A.5 Art and literature (Mark Twain and penny dailies)	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	3.III.B Immigration, 1850-1924		
	3.III.B.1 New sources: eastern/southern Europe; Asia-the "new ethnicity"		
	3.III.B.1.a Case studies: Italian immigration, Chinese immigration (1850-1924, West to East migration), Russian/Jewish immigration		
	3.III.B.2 The impulses abroad		
	3.III.B.3 The attractions here: labor shortages, liberty, and freedoms	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.B.4 Urbanization: ghettos	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.B.5 "Americanization" process	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.B.6 Impacts on family, religion, education, and politics	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.B.7 Contributions to American society	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	3.III.B.7.a Diversity of the United States population	A Changing Nation	Urban Life

	3.III.C Reactions to the "new" immigration	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.C.1 Cultural pluralism: assimilation (Americanization), acculturation ("melting pot" or cultural pluralism), or both	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.C.2 Nativist reactions: stereotyping and prejudice	A Changing Nation	Urban Life
	3.III.C.2.a Case study: Irish immigration		
	3.III.C.3 Impact on African-Americans and other established minorities		
	3.III.C.4 "Yellow Peril," West Coast restrictions		
	3.III.C.5 Literacy testing, 1917		
	3.III.C.6 The Red Scare	WWII	Cold War
	3.III.C.7 Quota acts of 1921 and 1924		
	3.III.D The frontier (1850-1890)		
	3.III.D.1 Land west of the Mississippi		
	3.III.D.1.a Rolling plains and the Great American Desert		
	3.III.D.1.b Native American Indian nations; concept of oneness with the environment	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	3.III.D.1.c The Homestead Act, 1862, and the settlement of the West	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
	3.III.D.2 The impact of industrialization	A Changing Nation	American Industry/Labor Movement
	3.III.D.2.a Improved transportation facilitated shipping of foodstuffs and migration of population		
	3.III.D.2.b Western migration of immigrants		
	3.III.D.2.c Potential for investment: development of key urban centers		
	3.III.D.3 Native American Indians	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming

		3.III.D.3.a Pressures of advancing white settlement: differing views of land use and ownership	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
		3.III.D.3.b Treaties and legal status		
		3.III.D.3.c The Indian wars: 1850-1900	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
		3.III.D.3.d Legislating Indian life: reservations; Dawes Act (1887)	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
		3.III.D.3.e Indian civil rights laws-legal status of Native American Indians, 1887-1970: citizenship, 1924; self-government, 1934; self-determination, 1970	A Changing Nation	Native American Policies and Farming
4 The Progressive Movement: Responses to the Challenges Brought About by Industrialization and Urbanization	4.I Reform in America	4.I.A Pressures for reform		
		4.I.A.1 Progressives supported the use of government power for different reform purposes	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		4.I.A.2 Effects of developing technologies and their social, ethical, and moral impacts	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
		4.I.A.3 Struggle for fair standards of business operation and working conditions (Lochner v. New York, 1905; Muller v. Oregon, 1908)	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
		4.I.A.4 Increasing inequities between wealth and poverty	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		4.I.A.5 Rising power and influence of the middle class	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		4.I.B Progress: Social and economic reform and consumer protection	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
		4.I.B.1 The "Muckrakers" and reform	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
		4.I.B.1.a Magazine writers (Steffens, Tarbell)	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
		4.I.B.1.b Novelists (Norris, Sinclair)	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
		4.I.B.1.c Legislation (Pure Food and Drug Act, 1906, Meat Inspection Act, 1906)	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement

	4.I.B.2 Other areas of concern		
	4.I.B.2.a Social settlement movement and the problems of poverty (Jacob Riis, Jane Addams)		
	4.I.B.2.b Women's rights and efforts for peace		
	4.I.B.2.b1 The suffrage movement (Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony); Seneca Falls	Prosperity to Depression A Changing Nation	American Life Progressive Movement
	4.I.B.2.b2 Beginnings of fight for birth control (Margaret Sanger)		
	4.I.B.2.b3 Peace movement		
	4.I.B.2.c The black movement and reform (Booker T. Washington and W.E.B. DuBois)		
	4.I.B.2.c1 Formation of NAACP (1912)		
	4.I.B.2.c2 Ida Wells (anti-lynching)		
	4.I.B.2.c3 Marcus Garvey		
	4.I.B.2.d Temperance/prohibition	Prosperity to Depression	American Life
	4.I.B.2.e Formation of Anti-Defamation League (1913)		
	4.I.C Progressivism and government action	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.1 Emerging Progressive movement: political reform	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.1.a Influence of America's urban middle class	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
	4.I.C.1.b Municipal and state reform		
	4.I.C.1.b1 Municipal reform: response to urban problems	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
	4.I.C.1.b2 Sudden growth and needed services	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement

	4.I.C.1.c Progressive state reform: e.g., Wisconsin (Robert LaFollette); New York (Theodore Roosevelt); Massachusetts (initiative, referendum, recall); economic, social, environmental reforms	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
	4.I.C.2 Theodore Roosevelt and the Square Deal	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.2.a The stewardship theory of the Presidency	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.2.b Legislation strengthening railroad regulation and consumer protection		
	4.I.C.2.c "Trust-busting" court cases (Northern Securities Co. v. United States, 1904); rule of reason: Standard Oil		
	4.I.C.3 Conservation		
	4.I.C.3.a Theodore Roosevelt's concern for nature, land, and resources	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.3.b Federal legislation and projects: effects on states' limits	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.3.c Roles of Gifford Pinchot and John Muir	A Changing Nation	Progressivism
	4.I.C.4 Woodrow Wilson and the New Freedom	US Rise onto World Stage	Wilson's New Freedom
	4.I.C.4.a Progressivism at its zenith; the 1912 election: Taft, Roosevelt, Wilson	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	Wilson's "New Freedom"
	4.I.C.4.b The Underwood Tariff and the graduated income tax		
	4.I.C.4.c Clayton Antitrust Act and the Federal Trade Commission		

		4.I.C.4.d The Federal Reserve System (monetary controls)		
		4.I.C.4.e Women's suffrage amendment		
		4.I.C.5 World War I: effect on domestic reform		
	4.II The Rise of American Power	4.II.A An emerging global involvement		
		4.II.A.1 From old diplomacy to new, 1865-1900		
		4.II.A.1.a Role of increased American power		
		4.II.A.1.a1 Communications technology		
		4.II.A.1.a2 American attitudes toward international role		
		4.II.A.1.a3 Growth of naval power	US Rise onto World Stage	Imperialism and Latin America
		4.II.A.1.b Perry and the "opening" of Japan (1854)	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		4.II.A.2 Other Pacific overtures	US Rise	Imperialism
		4.II.A.2.a United States and China; the Chinese perspective (Boxer Rebellion)	US Rise	Imperialism
		4.II.A.2.b The Open-Door policy	US Rise	Imperialism
		4.II.A.2.c Acquisition of Hawaii	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	Imperialism and Latin America
		4.II.A.2.d Naval bases: Samoa	A Changing Nation	Progressive Movement
		4.II.A.3 Imperialism: the Spanish-American War		
		4.II.A.3.a Causes for war	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	Imperialism and Latin America
		4.II.A.3.b United States empire-Puerto Rico; Cuban protectorate (the Platt Amendment)		
		4.II.A.3.b1 Acquisition of the Philippines: "the great debate"		
		4.II.A.3.b2 Disposition of territories	US Rise onto World	Imperialism and Latin America

			Stage and WWI	
		4.II.A.3.b3 Constitutional issues	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	Imperialism and Latin America
		4.II.A.4 Latin American affairs	US Rise	Imperialism
		4.II.A.4.a Monroe Doctrine update (Roosevelt corollary): the view from Latin America	Civil War	Early Foreign Policy
		4.II.A.4.b West Indies protectorates ("the big stick")		
		4.II.A.4.c Panama Canal: acquisition and construction; Canal retrocession treaty		
		4.II.A.4.d Taft and dollar diplomacy	US Rise	Imperialism
		4.II.B Restraint and involvement: 1914-1920		
		4.II.B.1 United States involvement		
		4.II.B.1.a Efforts at neutrality and "preparedness"	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		4.II.B.1.b Causes of United States entry into World War I	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.B.1.c United States role in the war	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		4.II.B.1.d United States reaction to the Russian Revolution	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		4.II.C Wartime constitutional issues	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.C.1 War opposition and patriotism: the draft issue	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		4.II.C.2 Espionage and Sedition acts	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		4.II.C.3 Schenck v. United States, 1919; clear and present danger doctrine		
		4.II.C.4 Red Scare, 1918-1919		
		4.II.D The search for peace and arms control: 1914-1930		
		4.II.D.1 The peace movement: Women's		

		International League for Peace and Freedom		
		4.II.D.2 War aims: The Fourteen Points	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.D.3 Treaty of Versailles: Wilson's role	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.D.4 League of Nations: Henry Cabot Lodge and the United States Senate rejection	US Rise onto World Stage and WWI	World War I and the League of Nations
		4.II.D.5 Washington Naval Disarmament Conference (1920s)	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.D.6 Reparations and war debts (United States as a world banker)	US Rise	WWI
		4.II.D.7 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928)	Depression	Harding and Coolidge
		4.II.D.8 Establishment of the World Court		
5 At Home and Abroad: Prosperity and Depression, 1917 - 1940	5.I War and Prosperity: 1917 - 1929	5.I.A Impact of war		
		5.I.A.1 War's effects on gender roles, on African- Americans, and other minority groups		
		5.I.A.2 Case study: Movement of African-Americans from the South to northern cities		
		5.I.A.3 Return to "normalcy": 1918-1921	Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge
			Prosperity to Depression	American Life
		5.I.B The twenties: Business boom or false prosperity?	Depression	American Life
		5.I.B.1 Post-World War I recession	Depression	American Life
		5.I.B.2 Avarice and scandal: Teapot Dome	Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge
		5.I.B.3 Coolidge prosperity; not for everyone	Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge
		5.I.B.4 Problems on the farm	Depression	Disaster
	5.I.B.4.a Expansion, mortgages, and	Depression	Disaster	

	advancing technology		
	5.I.B.4.b Farmers and minorities fail to share in economic benefit	Depression	Disaster
	5.I.B.5 Speculative boom: the "big bull market"	Prosperity to Depression	American Life
		Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge
	5.I.C Mass consumption and the clash of cultural values	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.1 Mass consumption	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.1.a The automobile: new industries, products, and services	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.1.b Installment buying: consumer durable goods (appliances)	Depression	Disaster
	5.I.C.1.c Real estate boom and suburban development; its economic and geographic implications: decline of trolleys and trains, improvement of roads	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.1.c1 The emergence of new regional, political, and economic units	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.1.d Entertainment: radio; motion pictures; advertising and cultural homogenization	Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge
		Prosperity to Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.2 Constitutional and legal issues	Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.2.a Threats to civil liberties: Red Scare, Ku Klux Klan, and Sacco and Vanzetti		
	5.I.C.2.b Prohibition (18th Amendment) and the Volstead Act: stimulus to crime, public attitudes, repeal (21st Amendment)	Prosperity to Depression	American Life
	5.I.C.2.c Science, religion, and education: the Scopes trial (1925)	Depression	American Life

		5.I.C.2.d Restrictions on immigration: closing the "golden door"	Depression	American Life
		5.I.C.3 Shifting cultural values	Depression	American Life
		5.I.C.3.a Revolution in morals and manners: fads, flappers, and Freud	Prosperity to Depression Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge American Life
		5.I.C.3.b Women's changing roles		
		5.I.C.3.b1 Effect of World War I	Depression	American Life
		5.I.C.3.b2 Involvement in the political process: the 19th Amendment		
		5.I.C.3.b3 Health and working conditions	Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
		5.I.C.3.b4 Women in the workforce		
		5.I.C.3.b5 Emerging role: emphasis on wife rather than mother		
		5.I.C.3.c The literary scene		
		5.I.C.3.c1 Sinclair Lewis, Ernest Hemingway, Edith Wharton, Willa Cather, and F. Scott Fitzgerald	Prosperity to Depression Prosperity to Depression	Harding and Coolidge American Life
		5.I.C.3.c2 The Harlem Renaissance: Duke Ellington, Langston Hughes, Bessie Smith	Prosperity to Depression	American Life
	5.II The Great Depression	5.II.A Onset of the Depression	Depression	Disaster
		5.II.A.1 Weakness in the economy	Depression	Disaster
		5.II.A.1.a Overproduction/underconsumption (maldistribution of wealth)	Depression	Disaster
		5.II.A.1.b Overexpansion of credit (e.g., buying stock on margin)	Depression	Disaster
		5.II.A.2 The stock market crash	Depression	Disaster

	5.II.A.2.a Worldwide nature-Growing financial interdependence	Depression	Disaster
	5.II.A.2.b Interdependent banking systems	Depression	Disaster
	5.II.A.2.c International trade	Depression	Disaster
	5.II.A.2.d Political repercussions	Depression	Disaster
	5.II.A.3 The Hoover response	Depression	Generation who Lived
	5.II.A.3.a Rugged individualism; "trickle down" economics	Prosperity to Depression	The Generation that Lived Through the Depression
	5.II.A.3.b Reconstruction Finance Corporation	Prosperity to Depression	The Generation that Lived Through the Depression
	5.II.A.4 Unemployment, the Bonus Army, Hoovervilles; impact on women and minorities	Depression	Generation that Lived
	5.II.B Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal: Relief, recovery, and reform programs	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.1 Relief of human suffering	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.1.a Bank "holiday"; Emergency Banking Act	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.1.b Federal Emergency Relief Act	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.1.c Unemployment: WPA, PWA, CCC; troubling equity issues	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.2 Recovery of the United States economy	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.2.a NRA: "codes of fair competition"	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.2.b Mortgage relief: HOLC, FHA	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.2.c First and second AAA, scarcity and parity	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.3 Search for effective reform (program examples)	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.3.a Banking: Glass-Steagall Act	Depression	New Deal

	(FDIC)		
	5.II.B.3.b Stock market: SEC	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.3.c Social Security	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.3.d Labor	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.3.d1 Wagner Act (NLRB)	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.3.d2 Labor Standards Act	Prosperity to Depression Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal" New Deal
	5.II.B.4 Labor's response: Formation of CIO	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.5 Controversial aspects of the New Deal	Depression	New Deal
	5.II.B.5.a Constitutional issues		
	5.II.B.5.a1 Supreme Court and the NRA (Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States, 1935)	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.5.a2 Supreme Court and the AAA	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.5.a3 TVA: model yardstick or creeping socialism		
	5.II.B.5.b 1936 election "mandate"	World War II - Costs and Benefits Prosperity to Depression	Americans at War Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.5.c Roosevelt's "Court-packing" proposal: failure and success	World War II - Costs and Benefits Prosperity to Depression	Americans at War Roosevelt's "New Deal"
	5.II.B.5.d 1940: third-term controversy (the unwritten constitution)	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"

		5.II.B.5.e Passage of the 22nd Amendment (1951)	WWII	Outcomes
		5.II.B.6 The human factor	WWII	Outcomes
		5.II.B.6.a FDR as communicator and his efforts to restore public confidence; press conferences, "fireside chats," and effective use of the radio	Prosperity to Depression World War II - Costs and Benefits	Roosevelt's "New Deal" Americans at War
		5.II.B.6.b Eleanor Roosevelt as the President's eyes and ears	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
		5.II.B.6.c The Dust Bowl and the Okies	Prosperity to Depression	The Generation that Lived Through the Depression
		5.II.B.6.d The New Deal and women (Frances Perkins)	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
		5.II.B.6.e The New Deal and minorities (shift in African-American vote): discriminatory results	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
		5.II.B.6.f Indian Reorganization Act (1934)	Prosperity to Depression A Changing Nation	Roosevelt's "New Deal" Native American Policies and Farming
		5.II.B.7 Culture of the Depression		
		5.II.B.7.a Literature: John Steinbeck and Langston Hughes	Prosperity to Depression	The Generation that Lived Through the Depression
		5.II.B.7.b Music: jazz, swing (big bands)	Depression	Generation that Lived
		5.II.B.7.c Art: WPA, fine arts, Hollywood, comic books	Prosperity to Depression	The Generation that Lived Through the Depression
		5.II.B.8 Opposition to the New Deal: Al Smith, Norman Thomas, Huey Long, Father Coughlin, Dr. Townsend	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
6 The United States in an Age of Global Crisis: Responsibility and Cooperation	6.I Peace in Peril: 1933 - 1950	6.I.A Isolation and neutrality	WWII	Causes
		6.I.A.1 Causes of disillusion and pacifism	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		6.I.A.2 Neutrality Acts of 1935-37	World War II - Costs	Causes of World War II

			and Benefits	
		6.I.A.3 Spanish Civil War: testing war technology and ideology	Changing Nation	Imperialism
		6.I.A.4 FDR's "quarantine" speech (1937)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
			Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
		6.I.B Failure of peace; triumph of aggression	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.1 Aggressions of Japan, Germany, Italy: 1932- 1940	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.2 Appeasement: The Munich Conference (1938)	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.3 German attack on Poland; start of World War II in Europe	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.4 Gradual United States involvement	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.4.a Neutrality Act of 1939 ("cash and carry")	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		6.I.B.4.b Lend-Lease Act and 50 overage destroyers deal	WWII	Causes
		6.I.B.4.c The moral dimension: The Atlantic Charter (August 1941)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		6.I.C The United States in World War II	WWII	Americans at War
		6.I.C.1 Pearl Harbor	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Causes of World War II
		6.I.C.2 The human dimensions of the war	WWII	Japanese Internment
		6.I.C.2.a The "arsenal of democracy" (feats of productivity)	WWII	Americans at War

	6.I.C.2.b Role of women: WACs; Rosie the Riveter; return of the retired	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.2.c Mobilization: the draft; minority issues	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.2.d Financing the war: war bond drives; Hollywood goes to war	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.2.e Rationing	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.2.f Experiences of men and women in military service	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.3 Allied strategy and leadership	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.3.a Assistance to Soviet Union	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.3.b Europe first	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.3.c A two-front war	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.4 The atomic bomb	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Americans at War
	6.I.C.4.a The Manhattan Project (role of refugees)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
	6.I.C.4.b Truman's decision to use the atomic bomb against Japan: Hiroshima and Nagasaki	WWII	Outcomes
	6.I.C.4.c United States occupation of Japan; the "MacArthur constitution"	WWII	Americans at War
	6.I.C.4.d Japanese war crime trials	WWII	Japanese Internment
	6.I.C.5 The war's impact on minorities	WWII	Japanese Internment
	6.I.C.5.a Incarceration of West Coast Japanese- Americans; Executive Order 9066; Korematsu v. United States (1944)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Japanese Internment
	6.I.C.5.b Extent of racially integrated units in the military	WWII	Outcomes
	6.I.C.5.c The Nazi Holocaust: United	World War II - Costs	Outcome of War

	States and world reactions	and Benefits	
	6.I.C.5.d The Nuremberg war crimes trials; later trials of other Nazi criminals, e.g., Eichmann, Barbie	WWII	Outcomes
	6.I.C.6 Demobilization		
	6.I.C.6.a Inflation and strikes	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	6.I.C.6.b The G.I. Bill; impact on education and housing	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	6.I.C.6.c Truman's Fair Deal	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.I.C.6.d Partisan problems with Congress	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	6.I.C.6.e Minorities continued to find it difficult to obtain fair practices in housing, employment, education	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	6.I.C.6.f Upset election of 1948; Truman versus Dewey	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	6.I.C.6.g Truman and civil rights	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War

			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
			The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Civil Rights
	6.II Peace with Problems: 1945 - 1960	6.II.A International peace efforts	WWII	Outcomes
		6.II.A.1 Formation of the United Nations	WWII	Outcomes
		6.II.A.2 United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights	WWII	Outcomes
		6.II.A.2.a Eleanor Roosevelt's role	Prosperity to Depression	Roosevelt's "New Deal"
		6.II.A.2.b Senate response		
		6.II.A.3 Displaced persons: refugee efforts	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		6.II.B Expansion and containment: Europe	WWII	Cold War
		6.II.B.1 Summitry: Yalta and Potsdam, establishing "spheres of influence"	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		6.II.B.2 The Iron Curtain: Winston Churchill	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.B.3 Postwar uses for United States power	WWII	Life in 1950s
		6.II.B.3.a The Truman Doctrine: Greece and Turkey	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.B.3.b The Marshall Plan	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.B.3.b1 Aid for Europe	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.B.3.b2 The Common Market	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.II.B.3.b3 European Parliament	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War	

	6.II.B.3.c Berlin airlift	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
	6.II.B.3.d Formation of NATO alliance	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.II.C Containment in Asia, Africa, and Latin America	JFK'	1960s
	6.II.C.1 The United States and Japan		
	6.II.C.1.a Separate peace treaty (1951)		
	6.II.C.1.b Reconstruction of Japan	WWII	Outcomes
	6.II.C.2 The United States and China	Four Presidents	Nixon
	6.II.C.2.a Rise to power of Mao Zedong and the People's Republic of China	Four Presidents	Nixon
	6.II.C.2.b Chiang Kai-shek to Taiwan (1949)		
	6.II.C.3 USSR tests an A-bomb (1949)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
	6.II.C.4 The "hot war" in Asia: Korean War	WWII	Cold War
	6.II.C.4.a The Yalu River: China enters the war	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.II.C.4.b United Nations efforts: MacArthur, Truman, and "limited war"	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.II.C.4.c Stalemate and truce (1953)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	6.II.C.5 Point four aid: Africa, Asia, Latin America		
	6.II.D The Cold War at home	WWII	Cold War
	6.II.D.1 Truman and government loyalty checks Case studies: The Smith Act and the House Un-American Activities	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s

		Committee (Watkins v. United States, 1957); the Alger Hiss case (1950); the Rosenberg trial (1950)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.D.2 Loyalty and dissent: the case of Robert Oppenheimer	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.D.3 McCarthyism	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.D.4 Politics of the Cold War		
		6.II.D.4.a Loss of China		
		6.II.D.4.b Stalemate in Korea	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		6.II.D.4.c Truman's falling popularity	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
7 World in Uncertain Times: 1950 - Present	7.I Toward a Postindustrial World: Living in a Global Age	7.I.A Changes within the United States		
		7.I.A.1 Energy sources (nuclear power)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.I.A.2 Materials (plastics, light metals)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.I.A.3 Technology (computers)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.I.A.4 Corporate structures (multinational corporations)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.I.A.5 Nature of employment (agriculture to industry to service)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.I.A.6 Problems (waste disposal, air/water pollution, growing energy usage, depleting resources, e.g., domestic oil)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s

		supply)		
	7.II Containment and Consensus: 1945 - 1960	7.II.A Review postwar events		
		7.II.A.1 Emerging power relationships: East/West; North/South; (haves/have-nots; developed/developing nations)	World War II - Costs and Benefits World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s Outcome of War
		7.II.B Eisenhower foreign policies		
		7.II.B.1 The end of the Korean War	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		7.II.B.2 John Foster Dulles, the domino theory and massive retaliation; brinkmanship posture	The Vietnam War	How it Began
		7.II.B.3 The H-bomb; atoms for peace	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
		7.II.B.4 Summits and U-2s	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
		7.II.B.5 Establishment of SEATO	WWII	Cold War
		7.II.B.6 Controversy: Aswan Dam and Suez Canal		
		7.II.B.7 Polish and Hungarian uprisings		
		7.II.B.8 Eisenhower Doctrine: intervention in Lebanon		
		7.II.B.9 Sputnik: initiating the space race	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	The 1960s
		7.II.C Domestic politics and constitutional issues		
		7.II.C.1 The Eisenhower peace		
		7.II.C.1.a Returning the United States to a peacetime economy	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.II.C.1.b Interstate Highway Act (1956)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
		7.II.C.1.c Suburbanization	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s

	7.II.C.1.d The Warren Court	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.C.2 Civil rights		
	7.II.C.2.a Jackie Robinson breaks the color barrier		
	7.II.C.2.b Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka , 1954	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.C.2.c Beginnings of modern civil rights movement		
	7.II.C.2.c1 Rosa Parks and the Montgomery bus boycott	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.C.2.c2 Little Rock: school desegregation		
	7.II.C.2.c3 Segregation in public transportation ruled unconstitutional	Civil War	Free and Segregated
	7.II.C.2.c4 Sit-ins: nonviolent tactic		
	7.II.C.2.c5 Civil Rights Act of 1957		
	7.II.D The people		
	7.II.D.1 Prosperity and conservatism		
	7.II.D.1.a Postwar consumption: homes, autos, and television	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.D.1.b New educational opportunities: G.I. Bill	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.D.1.c The baby boom and its effects	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.D.2 Migration and immigration		
	7.II.D.2.a Suburbanization: Levittowns	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.D.2.b Cities: declining	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.II.D.2.c New immigration patterns: Caribbean focus	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
7.III Decade of Change: 1960s	7.III.A The Kennedy years	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.1 The New Frontier: dreams and	JFK	1960s

	promises		
	7.III.A.1.a Civil rights actions	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.1.a1 James Meredith at the University of Mississippi	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.1.a2 Public career of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Birmingham protest ("Letter from Birmingham Jail")	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Civil Rights
	7.III.A.1.a3 Assassination of Medgar Evers		
	7.III.A.1.a4 March on Washington		
	7.III.A.2 Foreign policy and Cold War crises		
	7.III.A.2.a Bay of Pigs invasion	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.b Vienna Summit/Berlin Wall	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.c Cuban missile crisis	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.d Laos and Vietnam	JFK	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.e Latin America and the Alliance for Progress	JFK	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.f Peace Corps	JFK	Thirteen Days
	7.III.A.2.g Launching the race to the Moon	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	The 1960s
	7.III.A.2.h Nuclear Test Ban Treaty 1963, 1967; Hot Line established	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3 Movement for rights of disabled citizens	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.a Background	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.a1 Historic attitude that disabled were defective	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.a2 Emergence of humanitarian view in 19th century, development of large institutions	JFK	1960s

	7.III.A.3.a3 Development of the concept of normalization; early-20th-century programs of education and training	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.b Kennedy administration, 1961-1963; beginning awareness, changing attitudes	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.b1 President's Council on Mental Retardation	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.b2 Special Olympics	JFK	1960s
	7.III.A.3.c Litigation and legislation; 1960 - present		
	7.III.A.3.c1 Education of the Handicapped Act, 1966		
	7.III.A.3.c2 Education for All Handicapped Children Act, 1971		
	7.III.A.3.c3 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504		
	7.III.A.3.c4 Americans with Disabilities Act, 1990		
	7.III.A.3.d Dependence to independence		
	7.III.A.3.d1 Activism by disabled veterans		
	7.III.A.3.d2 Deinstitutionalization		
	7.III.A.3.d3 Mainstreaming		
	7.III.A.4 Assassination in Dallas	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
	7.III.B Johnson and the Great Society		
	7.III.B.1 Expanding on the Kennedy social programs		
	7.III.B.1.a War on poverty; VISTA	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
	7.III.B.1.b Medicare	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
	7.III.B.1.c Federal aid to education	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ

	7.III.B.1.d Environmental issues and concerns	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
	7.III.B.2 The Moon landing: the challenge of space exploration	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	The 1960s
	7.III.B.3 Continued demands for equality: civil rights movement		
	7.III.B.3.a Black protest, pride, and power	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.a1 NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People): legal judicial leadership, Urban League	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.b Case studies	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.b1 SNCC (Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee): sit-in movement among college students	JFK	
	7.III.B.3.b2 SCLC (Southern Christian Leadership Conference): promote nonviolent resistance, sit-ins, boycotts	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.b3 CORE (Congress of Racial Equality): "Freedom Riders"	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.b4 Testing of segregation laws	Civil War	Free and Segregated
	7.III.B.3.b5 Others: Black Muslims; prominence of Malcolm X: advocating separation of races, separate state in the United States	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.b6 Civil unrest: Watts riot, 1965, as example; Kerner Commission		
	7.III.B.3.b7 Assassination of Malcolm X (February 1965)	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.c Legislative impact	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.c1 Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States, 1964), modifications since 1964	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.c2 24th Amendment (eliminating poll tax)	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.c3 Voting Rights Act, 1965	JFK	Civil Rights

	7.III.B.3.c4 Court decisions since 1948 upholding or modifying preferential treatment in employment; equal access to housing; travel and accommodations; voting rights; educational equity	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.3.c5 Fair Housing Act, 1968	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.4 Demands for equality: women	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.4.a The modern women's movement	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.4.a1 Kennedy Commission and the Civil Rights Act, 1963-1964	JFK	Civil Rights
	7.III.B.4.a2 NOW (1966) to present	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	The 1960s
	7.III.B.4.b Issues	JFK	1960s
	7.III.B.4.b1 Shifting roles and images	JFK	1960s
	7.III.B.4.b2 Equal Rights Amendment (failure to ratify)	JFK	1960s
	7.III.B.4.b3 Roe v. Wade, 1973		
	7.III.B.4.b4 Equality in the workplace: compensation, the glass ceiling		
	7.III.B.4.b5 Increased focus on domestic abuse		
	7.III.B.5 Rising consciousness of Hispanic-Americans		
	7.III.B.5.a "Brown power" movement		
	7.III.B.5.b Organizing farm labor (Cesar Chavez)	A Changing Nation	American Industry and Labor Movement
	7.III.B.5.c Cuban and Haitian immigration		
	7.III.B.5.d Increasing presence in American politics		
	7.III.B.6 Demands for equality: American Indian Movement (AIM) and other protests		
	7.III.B.6.a Occupation of Alcatraz		
	7.III.B.6.b The "long march"		

		7.III.B.6.c Wounded Knee, 1973		
		7.III.B.7 Rights of the accused		
		7.III.B.7.a Mapp v. Ohio, 1961		
		7.III.B.7.b Gideon v. Wainwright, 1963		
		7.III.B.7.c Miranda v. Arizona, 1966		
		7.III.B.8 Legislative reapportionment: Baker v. Carr, 1962		
	7.IV The Limits of Power: Turmoil at Home and Abroad, 1965 - 1972	7.IV.A Vietnam: sacrifice and turmoil		
		7.IV.A.1 The French-Indochinese War: early United States involvement; Truman, Eisenhower, and Kennedy policies (review how foreign policy is formulated)	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
			World War II - Costs and Benefits	Outcome of War
			The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Thirteen Days
			The Vietnam War	How it Began
			The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		7.IV.A.2 United States and the spread of communism; domino theory; credibility of other United States commitments	The Vietnam War	How it Began
		7.IV.A.3 Civil war in South Vietnam; concept of guerrilla warfare	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
			The Vietnam War	How it Began
		7.IV.A.4 LBJ and the Americanization of the war		
		7.IV.A.4.a Fear of "losing" Vietnam		
		7.IV.A.4.b Escalation and United States assumptions; Tet offensive		
		7.IV.A.5 Student protests at home		

		7.IV.A.5.a Draft protesters		
		7.IV.A.5.b Political radicals: protests, Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), antiwar		
		7.IV.A.5.c Cultural radicals: hippies and communalists		
		7.IV.A.6 1968: A year of turmoil		
		7.IV.A.6.a President Johnson's decision not to seek reelection	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
		7.IV.A.6.b Assassinations of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. (April 1968) and Robert Kennedy (June 1968)	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Civil Rights
		7.IV.A.6.c The Democratic Convention; war protesters disrupt proceedings		
		7.IV.A.6.d Impact of the Vietnam War on society	The Vietnam War The Vietnam War	How it Began How it Ended
	7.V The Trend Toward Conservatism, 1972 - 1985	7.V.A Nixon as President, 1969-1974		
		7.V.A.1 Domestic policies and events		
		7.V.A.1.a Modifications to Great Society programs (OSHA, Federal Energy Office, DEA, Clean Air Act, food stamps, revenue sharing)	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
		7.V.A.1.b The Moon landing	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	The 1960s
		7.V.A.1.c Environmental Protection Agency (1970)		
		7.V.A.1.d Self-determination for American Indians (1970)		
7.V.A.1.e Ratification of the 26th Amendment (1971)				
7.V.A.1.f Title IX - equal education access (1972)				
7.V.A.2 Nixon's internationalism				

	7.V.A.2.a Henry Kissinger and realpolitik		
	7.V.A.2.a1 Withdrawal from Vietnam and Cambodia; peace talks and signing of Paris Peace Accords (Pentagon papers, New York Times v. United States, 1971)	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		The Vietnam War	How it Began
	7.V.A.2.a2 Nixon Doctrine	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.A.2.a3 Opening to China	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.A.2.a4 Detente: SALT and grain		
	7.V.A.3 The Presidency in crisis		
	7.V.A.3.a Resignation of Spiro Agnew	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.A.3.b Watergate affair and its constitutional implications	Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.A.3.c United States v. Nixon, 1974	Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.A.3.d The impeachment process and resignation	Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.B The Ford and Carter Presidencies		
	7.V.B.1 The appointive Presidency: Ford and Rockefeller (the constitutional aspects)		
	7.V.B.2 Domestic policy issues		
	7.V.B.2.a Pardon for Nixon and amnesty for draft evaders	The Vietnam War	How it Ended
		Four Presidents	Richard Nixon
	7.V.B.2.b Oil crisis: shifting energy priorities	Four Presidents	Jimmy Carter
	7.V.B.2.c Environmental concerns		
	7.V.B.2.c1 Three Mile Island	Four Presidents	Jimmy Carter
	7.V.B.2.c2 Acid rain	Four Presidents	Jimmy Carter

	7.V.B.2.c3 Toxic waste	Four Presidents	Jimmy Carter
	7.V.B.3 Foreign policy issues: the United States after Vietnam		
	7.V.B.3.a Fall of South Vietnam, 1975		
	7.V.B.3.b Oil crisis: Middle East in turmoil		
	7.V.B.3.c Middle East mediation: Camp David Accords		
	7.V.B.3.d The Afghanistan invasion: Olympics and grain-diplomatic weapons	Four Presidents	Jimmy Carter
	7.V.B.3.e Iranian hostage crisis: 1979-1981		
	7.V.C Reagan and Bush, the "new" federalism and growth of conservatism		
	7.V.C.1 Supply-side economics	Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
	7.V.C.2 Tax policy and deficits	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
	7.V.C.3 Environmental and civil rights policies	Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
		Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.V.C.4 Effects on minorities	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
	7.V.C.5 The Supreme Court and the schools		
	7.V.C.5.a Engle v. Vitale, 1962		
	7.V.C.5.b Tinker v. Des Moines School District, 1969		
	7.V.C.5.c New Jersey v. TLO, 1985		
	7.V.C.5.d Vernonia School District v. Acton, 1995		
	7.V.D New approaches to old problems		
	7.V.D.1 Feast and famine: the farmer's dilemma	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.

			Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
		7.V.D.2 The problems of poverty in an affluent society - "the underclass"	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
			Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
		7.V.D.3 The "new" immigrants; (Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986)	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
			Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
		7.V.D.4 Changing demographic patterns (growing numbers of elderly)	Four Presidents	Ronald Reagan
			Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		7.V.E Renewed United States power image		
		7.V.E.1 Central America and the Caribbean: debt and stability; Sandinistas, Contras, El Salvadorians		
		7.V.E.2 Middle East: war and hostages		
		7.V.F Trade imbalance and divesting		
		7.V.F.1 Japan: trade imbalance		
		7.V.F.2 United States and South Africa		
		7.V.G United States-Soviet relations		
		7.V.G.1 Gorbachev and Soviet relations		
		7.V.G.2 "Star Wars" and arms limitation efforts		
		7.V.G.3 Cuts in defense spending and the fall of the Soviet Union	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War
	7.VI Approaching the Next Century 1986 - 1999	7.VI.A The Bush Presidency		
		7.VI.A.1 Case study: The election of 1988		
		7.VI.A.1.a Effects of demographics	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		7.VI.A.1.b Rise of a third party (H. Ross Perot)	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		7.VI.A.1.c Increasing influence of political action committees	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
		7.VI.A.2 Domestic issues		

	7.VI.A.2.a Environmental concerns	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.2.b Immigration issues	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.2.c Savings and loan scandal	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.2.d Social concerns (Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health, 1990 and Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania, et.al. c. Casey, 1992)	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.3 Foreign policy issues		
	7.VI.A.3.a Dissolution of the Soviet Union	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.3.b Fall of the Berlin Wall and German reunification (1990)	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.3.c Crisis in Bosnia	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.A.3.d Persian Gulf crisis	Four Presidents	George Bush Sr.
	7.VI.B The Clinton Presidency		
	7.VI.B.1 Domestic issues		
	7.VI.B.1.a Social concerns		
	7.VI.B.1.a1 Health care	The Legacy of John F. Kennedy	Kennedy and LBJ
	7.VI.B.1.a2 Education		
	7.VI.B.1.a3 Welfare reform		
	7.VI.B.1.a4 Stability of the Social Security system		
	7.VI.B.1.b Economic concerns		
	7.VI.B.1.b1 Role of technologies		
	7.VI.B.1.b2 Impact of the baby boom generation	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Life in the 1950s
	7.VI.B.1.b3 Balanced budget amendment (debate)		
	7.VI.B.1.b4 Market trends: The bull market of the 1990s		
	7.VI.B.1.c Political concerns		
	7.VI.B.1.c1 Senate Whitewater		

	investigations		
	7.VI.B.1.c2 Gun control		
	7.VI.B.1.c3 Campaign finance reform (debate)		
	7.VI.B.1.d Impeachment and acquittal		
	7.VI.B.2 Foreign policy issues		
	7.VI.B.2.a United States-Middle East relations: Israeli-PLO agreement (Rabin-Arafat)		
	7.VI.B.2.b United States in the global economy		
	7.VI.B.2.b1 NAFTA		
	7.VI.B.2.b2 GATT		
	7.VI.B.2.b3 Economic aid to Russia		
	7.VI.B.2.b4 United States trade with China, Japan, and Latin America		
	7.VI.B.2.c Intervention in Somalia, Haiti, Bosnia, and Yugoslavia		
	7.VI.B.2.d United States-Russian relations; 1990 to the present		
	7.VI.B.2.e United States-European relations: European Union (EU), NATO	World War II - Costs and Benefits	Cold War